**2C Unit3 Reading B The Most Unknown and Mysterious Places on Earth**

**Class:\_\_\_\_\_\_ Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **desire**

n. 愿望;欲望;渴望

have a desire for

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 渴望名利

satisfy one’s desire for power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

have a desire to do

Sheldon has a strong desire to understand how the universe works.

谢尔顿非常渴望理解宇宙是如何运行的。

vt. 渴望；期望

desire sth.

desire (sb.) to do

After reading the passage about Stonehenge, the little boy desired to visit it in person one day.

adj. desirable

1. **beyond**

adv. 在另一边;在(或向)更远处

The house had a fabulous view out to the Strait of Georgia and the Rockies beyond.

这座房子有很棒的景观，可以看到乔治亚海峡以及另一头的落基山脉。

prep.超出（范围）；非（某人）所能理解

beyond control/ repair/one’s reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 意料之外

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 难以言喻

beyond compare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

sth. is beyond sb. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

This problem is quite beyond me.

1. **vastness** n. 巨大；广大；广阔

the unmeasured vastness 广阔无垠

adj. vast 巨大的

在这片辽阔的土地上，一代又一代的炎黄子孙用自己的双手创造了灿烂的东方文明。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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adv. vastly 巨大地

1. **step**

v. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 走进，步入

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 踏上月球表面

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 步入社会

n.

1） 步骤，措施

take steps to do sth. 采取措施

The video should inform and motivate people to take steps to prevent the flu.

1. 迈步，脚步

step by step = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 阶段，进程

The next step is to put the theory into practice.

1. **universe** n. 宇宙;天地万物;万象

the vast universe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 在宇宙中

1. **humanity** n.
2. [U] (统称)人;人类
3. 人性

He was under discussion and it made him feel deprived of his humanity.

1. **isolated** adj. (使)隔离,孤立,脱离

an isolated island

I felt very isolated in my new job.

v. isolate 孤立；隔离

isolate sb./sth \_\_\_\_\_ sth.

Patients will be isolated from other people for three days after treatment.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

新冠感染者需要跟健康人群隔离。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

n. isolation

1. **trench** n.沟;渠

Mariana Trench 马里亚纳海沟

1. **previous** adj.先前的;以往的

His new theory of our universe’ s origin is the reverse of the previous one．

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **indigenous** adj.本地的;当地的;土生土长的= aboriginal
2. **territory** n.领土;版图;领地
3. **system** n. 系统; (思想或理论)体系;方法;制度;体制

fire alarm system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 增强免疫系统

You need a password to get access to the computer system \_\_\_\_\_\_ you can find some confidential material .

1. **tribe** n.部落

adj. tribal

1. **satellite** n.人造卫星

发射人造卫星 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **prohibit** v.(尤指以法令)禁止

prohibit sth./doing sth.

Today the vast majority of U.S. colleges and universities, public and private, prohibit guns.

prohibit sb. from doing = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

During lockdown, citizens are prohibited from going outside.

十八岁以下的孩子禁止购买香烟。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c.f.

forbid (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

forbid doing

当地政府禁止在交通繁忙的街道上停车。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

forbid sb. to do = forbid one’s doing 禁止某人做某事

我们学校禁止学生在校内吃零食和乱扔垃圾。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_=

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ban (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

ban ...from doing sth. 禁止……做某事

一些减肥广告在电视上停播了。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

n.禁止;禁令

put a ban on smoking in public

1. **dedicate** v.把………奉献给

dedicate A to B = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

sb. be dedicated to doing sth. =\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

她默默地发誓要献身于科学研究。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ =

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

n.dedication

selfless dedication 无私奉献

Her dedication \_\_\_\_\_ her work was admirable.

1. **exploitation** n.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Oil exploitation takes a long time.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The islanders have endured centuries of exploitation.

1. 利用

v. exploit

开发旅游潜能 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They exploit employees by making them work long hours for low wages.

The government and its opponents compete to exploit the troubles to their advantage.

1. **geographic** adj. 地理的，地理学的

n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 地理，地理学

1. **UNESCO** United Nations Educational , Scientific and Cultural Organisation

联合国教育､科学及文化组织(简称联合国教科文组织)

1. **heritage**

World Heritage Site 世界遗产地

World Natural Heritage 世界自然遗产

Intangible Cultural Heritage 非物质文化遗产

1. **site** n.遗址,原址

Site of the first National Congress of the Communist Party of China \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 网址

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 在建筑工地

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 考古现场

1. **mangrove** n.红树林植物(生长在淤泥或河边的热带树木,有支柱根暴露在空气中)
2. **reserve**

n.

1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

the nature reserve

wildlife reserve

2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

oil reserves

v. \_\_\_\_\_\_

n. reservation

1. **needle** n.针;缝衣针

needle-shaped adj. 针形的

thread a needle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **limestone** n.石灰岩

1. **pose**

v.

1. 造成(威胁､问题等)

pose dangers/a threat \_\_\_\_\_\_ security对安全构成危险/威胁

1. 提问，质询

The function of Notebook allows you to pose a question to learners and have them respond in private.

1. 摆好姿势

n.

1. (为拍照、画像等摆的)姿势；

He adopted a relaxed pose for the camera.

2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He is always talking about his deep interest in literature, but it's just a pose.

1. **derive** v. to come or develop from sth. 从……衍生出;来自
2. derive from 来自;从……衍生出;

Some of the differences derive from a lack of mutual understanding.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. derive sth. from sth.

We shall derive much benefit from reading good novels.

One kind of vacation is camping, \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ many Americans derive pleasure and benefit.

sth. be derived from sth.

The word 'politics' is derived from a Greek word meaning 'city'.

这种新药是从鱼油中提炼出来的。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **barefoot** adv.赤着脚(地)

bare adj. 赤裸的; 光秃秃的

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 光秃秃的树枝

barely adv. 几乎不; 光秃秃地

Barely... when= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_一……就

我一开口，他就打断我。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **flesh** n. (动物或人的)肉

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 食肉动物

put flesh on the bones of sth. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **in spite of** 不管;尽管= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Translation**

1. 一走进自然保护区，我们就感受到了这片世界自然遗址难以言喻的美。(Barely)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. 尽管这座小岛与世隔绝，但现代技术使得开发小岛周边的海洋资源成为可能。(In spite of)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. 几个世纪以来，人类致力于探索无垠的宇宙，并由此衍生出天文学。(dedicate)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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1. 前期实验表明，一旦孩子们的好奇心被激发，他们对探究未知事物的渴望就会增强。(desire)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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5. 坐落于中国西南地区的这座旅游胜地是大熊猫的家园，平均每年接待五十万游客。 (locate,home)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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